



## Mazu

Feriya, xikoola, akwaga osunza, waredha

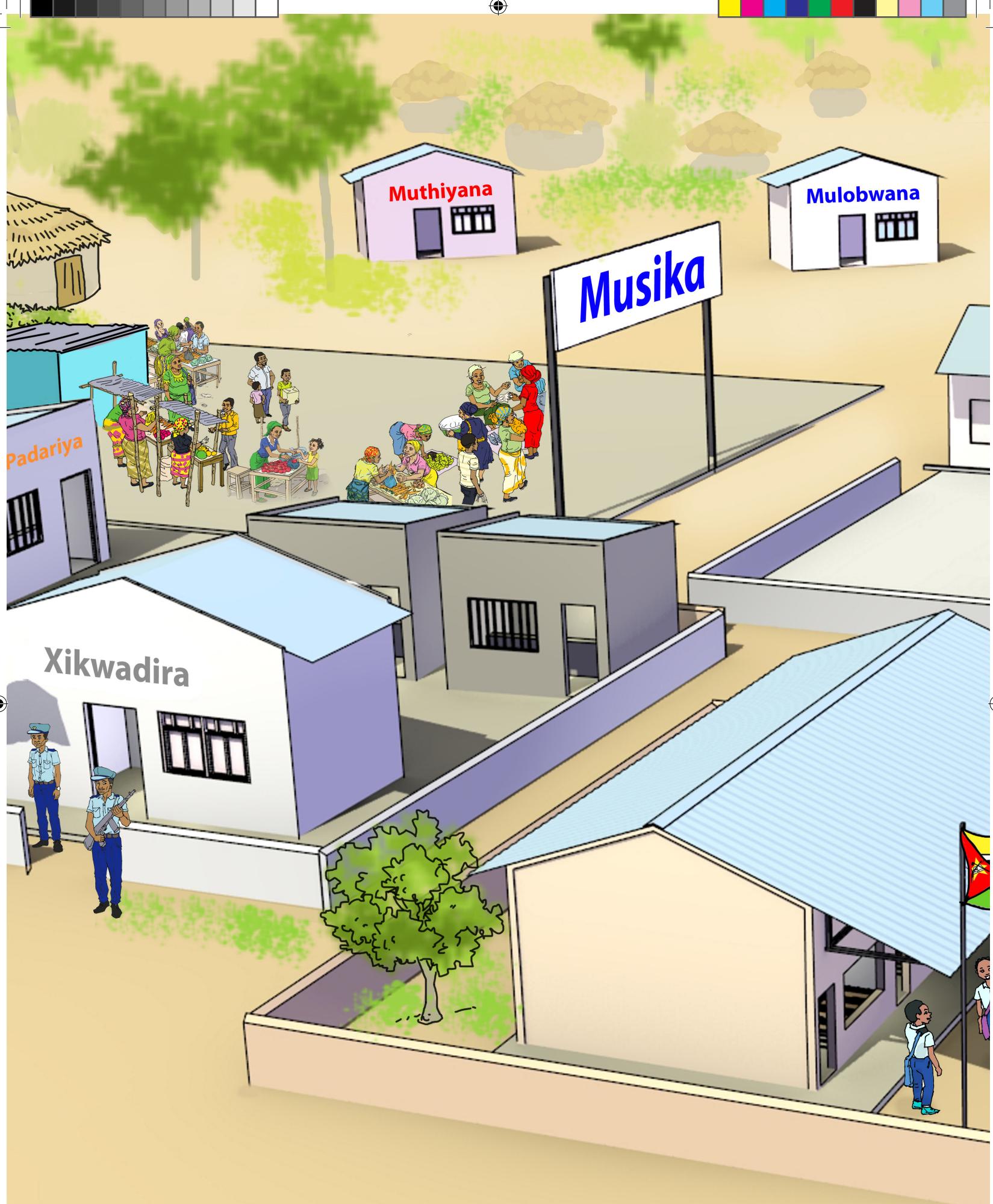
## Osaziye

Ddifiya mburo onaredha ayima.  
Ddiwona dhinama na anamulrezu.  
Ddiwaredhā na ayima ena.

## Olebe omudhi wa nzu nthi mukaderinoni

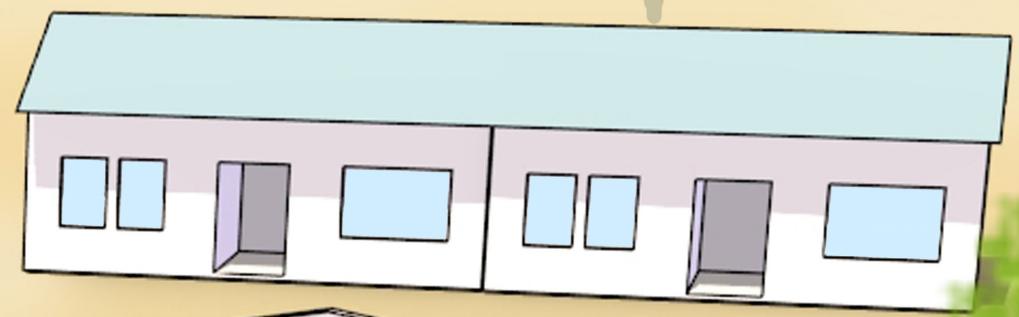


## Olebe dhowaddeliwa mukaderinoni

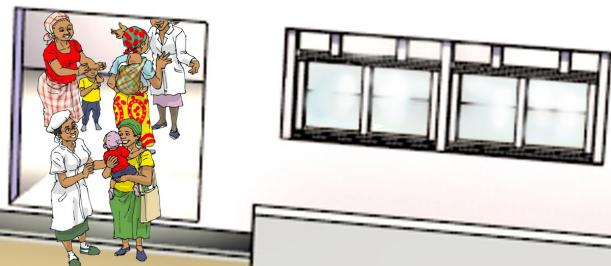




# MMURUDDANI



## Xipitale



*'Xikoola ya oroma ya 16 ya Junyu'*





## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Thiyani onologa na Ruwi

Thiyani: Ddinkala murudda wotakwani.  
Okala nyumba dhokoddela vaddiddi.  
Dhimagiwe na sengwe dhina na sizolra.  
Mukala musika, xipitali, na xikoola.  
Ruwi: Ddinkala Ozalala, okala viina nyumba.  
Dhipibeliwe na maani dhina na nyoka.  
Nyumbadha esi dhikoddela vaddiddi.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Nyoka - makubaari    Mmuruddani- mmawani

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### Wakule mavuzo aba

1. Murudda wo Takwani oli nni?
2. Ciini eli mmuruddani mwa Ruwi?
3. Ciini enkosiwa omusika?
4. Wengesele muthakana mukwawo nanzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Nyoka, xikoola, sizolra, xipitale, sengwe,  
Maani

**Wakwaniye maddanga na dhipaddi dha mazu  
viina na mazu mukaderinoni**

Ddinkala, sengwe, ddwo, ddwe,  
dhokoddela, iyo, Juwawu, oyesa

- 1- Muddwe \_\_\_\_\_ re oli mmurini.
- 2- Nan \_\_\_\_\_ oli mucelani.
- 3- Amina ondowa addodde tto \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4- Miyo \_\_\_\_\_ murudda wotakwani.
- 5- Mmuruddani mukala nyumba \_\_\_\_\_ vaddiddi.

**Oliganiye mazu mamodhene mukaderinoni  
ninga entonya**

Omatakha	•	mmawani
Takwa	•	boloku
Mmuruddani	•	nddebe
Sizolra	•	omara



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Thiyani na akwaye

Mmuruddani munkala iyo mukoddela.

Mukala mburo dhinvega ayima.

Thiyani onologa makani na akwaye.

Mmuruddani mukala mimburu dhanamwinji Kapela,  
musikithi, na xikwadira.

Nigamala ovega ninodhowa oxikoola.

Noteene nindowa na mukukutha.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Nyoka - makubaari      Mmuruddani- mmawani**

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Ciini eli mmuruddani mwa Thiyani?
2. Thiyani ondowaga na ani oxikoola?
3. Awene andowa na nni oxikoola?
4. Wengesele muthaka na nzu nowiweya na mukwawo.



### Mazu

Thiyani, kapela, xikwadira, mukukutha,  
ovega, ayima.

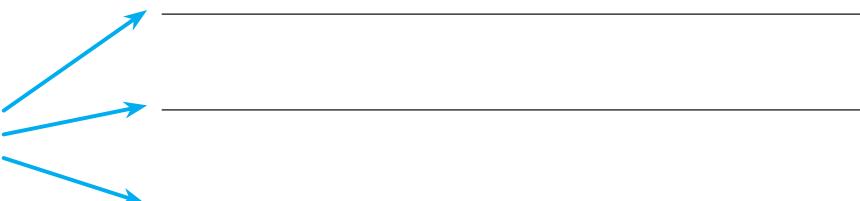
### Osaziye

Mmuruddani munkala miyo mukoddela.  
Mukala mburo dhanamwinji.  
Kapela, musikithi, xikoola na xipitale.  
Noteene nindowa na mukukutha.

### Olebe dhowaddeliwa

### Olebe omudhi wa nzu nthi mukaderinoni

Ovega





## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Mikalelo dha nriyo

Bibi Mukwaranya namalaga.

Omaromelo wa yaaka onokosa banja.

Athu oteene a mmuruddani ali vabanjani.

Nariyege enfirimero, namasunziya na ena.

Bibi onologa mikalelo dhapaama.

Dhoweddana mmuruddani ninga:

Oriyana, okamiyedhana na okwelana.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Onokosa – onowira    Mukalelo – mweddello

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Bibi mukwaranya wakosa nni?
2. Baani ali vabanjani?
3. Mukwereto womariya ontapulela nni?
4. Wengesele muthaka na nzu nowiweya na akwawo.



## Mazu

Mikalelo , namasunziya, okwelana, oriya,  
bibi, okamiyedha

Ozinddiyele mazu ogamala olebe  
mukaderinoni ninga: o-kwe-la-na= okwelana

mi	ka	le	lo	o	kwe	la	na
ba	nja	o	ri	ya	ja	bi	bi
ma	zu						

Olebe dhawubuwela mwaha wa mikalelo  
dhoriyana.



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Mabasa a mmuruddani

Miyo ddili Sara ddinkala omuselo.  
Bibaga onowuba biya dha mathaka.  
Na mambesi onodhowa muthathi.  
Atibe ologo agamala obena biya.

Athu ena anamasapa viina anamalima.  
Mabasa aba anothukuca mmuruddani.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Ologo - murove, dongo, mathaka

Othukuca - wunuwiya

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Mabasa gani onkosa bibi wa Sara?
2. Athu ena ankosa mabasa gani?
3. Ciini enfuna okala weyo ogonuwa?
4. Wengesele muthaka na akwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Sara, ddongo, omuselo, wunuwiya, membesi,  
namalima, namasapa, wuba

## Osaziye

Miyo ddili Sara ddinkala omuselo.  
Bibi waga onowuba biya dha ddongo.  
Na membesi iyene ondowa muthathi.  
Atibe ologo agamala obena biya.

**Oliganiye mazu mamodhene mukaderinoni  
ninga entonya:**

- Oguliya • okasanya
- Opaama • dongo
- Wuba • ozengeza
- Ologo • oderetu

## Mabasa a vataku

Okose nladdaniyo na dhilobo dhinkosiwa na  
ologo.



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## Wengesele na mmirimani.

### Ofuwa wa dhinama

Murabiwa na bibe ankala Omadhale.

Bibe onofuwa dhinama dhinji.

Ng'ombe biili, mbuzi na mabila.

Bibi agapa ng'ombe, iyo ninoja nyama.

Yina onoguliya vamuruddani.

Kobiriya onogulana dhilobo dhina ninga:

Mwinyu, sokari, pitiroro na guwo.

Ofuwa dhinama japaama.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Kobiri – muwaku

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Muthaka obu ontapulela nni?
2. Dhinama gani ddinfuwa bibe?
3. Dhifuwo gani dhina weyo vatakulu?
4. Wengesele na nzu nowiweya na mukwawu.



### Mazu

Murabiwa, opaama, ng'ombe, mabila, ofuwa,  
ogula , dhinji.

## Wakwaniye maddanga mukaderinoni na mazu ali mukwaduruni

Kobiri, wafuwa, mwinyu, bibi, onofuwa,  
mabila, dhinama

- 1- \_\_\_\_\_ okana\_\_\_\_\_ dhinji.
- 2- Iyene \_\_\_\_\_ anaku ng'ombe.
- 3- Bibi onogula\_\_\_\_\_.

## Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya ninga entonya

Ogula•	• obure
Opaama•	• dhing'ono
Oburucamo•	• oguliya
Dhinji	• wikamo

## Olebe dhawubuwela mwaha wa thima yofuwa dhinama mukaderinoni



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Namarogolo na noriya

Werilege kerilege dhawene, werilege.

Noriya na Namarogolo awandana.

Siku dhayi, akosa mavulrano othamaga.

Ninga noriya kanwodha othamaga.

Olupela oyilani wa namarogolo.

Namarogolo bathamaga na guru dhoteene.

Mfiyelani, noriya olupela osongolro.

Noriya opembelra mavulrano na ocenjelra.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Noriya** - Nakathendduwa      **Ocenjelra** - osaga

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Onkasa epaddi ya ecirapi eji baani?

2. Awene alaganile okosa nni?

3. Noriya opembelrile dhaavi?

4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo nanzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Namarogolo, noriya, mavulrano, opembelra,  
olupa, ochenjelra

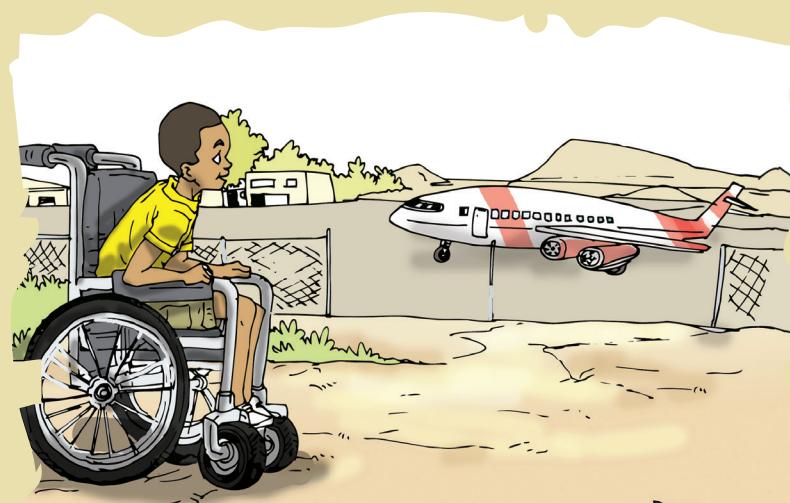
## Osaziye

Noriya na Namarogolo awandana  
Siku dhayi, akose mavulrano othamaga.  
Noriya olupela oyilani wa namarogolo.  
Namarogolo bathamaga na guru dhoteene.

## Oleba dhowaddeliwa

### Osakule nzu nimodhene na nzu “Noriya”

- a) Mudondori
- b) Nimbatha
- c) Nakathendowa
- d) paaka



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## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Thiyani na Ali

Thiyani wanziveliwa owang'ana balawu.

-Balawu epano yoweddana.

Ali: Miyo ddiziwa, namasunziya onipanga.

Thiyani: Ddinfuna ddikale piloto

Ali: miyo ddinfuna ddikale xoferi.

-ddeddiyege mikukutha na paporo.

Dhipano dhooweddana saderetu.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Piloto - nameddiya balawu

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Weyo ogonuwa onveda okala nni?

2. Ciini yaziveliwa wang'ana Thiyani?

3. Waromaga woona balawu? wuvi?

4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiwuya.



## Mazu

Balawu, nameddiya, Thiyani, mukukutha

### Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu ali mukwaduruni

Nameddiya, Balawu, mburo, ddinfuna,  
mburo, iyo

- 1- \_\_\_\_\_ epano yoweddana.
- 2- Ddigawunuwa \_\_\_\_\_ ddikale  
\_\_\_\_\_ balawu.

### Osaziye

Thiyani wanziveliwa owang'ana balawu.

- Balawu epano yoweddana.

Ali: Miyo ddiziwa, namasunziya onipanga.

Thiyani: Ddinfuna ddikale piloto.

### Olebe dhowaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani.

### Namatota dhinama

Siku dhayi anayima adhowile waredha.  
Adhowaga, amoona mwang'aneli wa dhinama.  
Iyene waloga na anamatota a dhinama.  
Wi anapege dhinama burebure.  
Lila wanvuruwana makani abale alogiwa.  
Iyene owapanga akwaye epadduwile.  
Thiyani kinfwanyela otota dhinama.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Mwang'aneli – Gwarida,  
Ovuruwana – wiwa

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Ayima aba adhowa wuuvi?
2. Okoddiyile opa dhinama baani?
3. Baani aya mmuthakani mpu?
4. Wengesele muthaka na akwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Namatata, dhinama, anapege, kinfwanyela

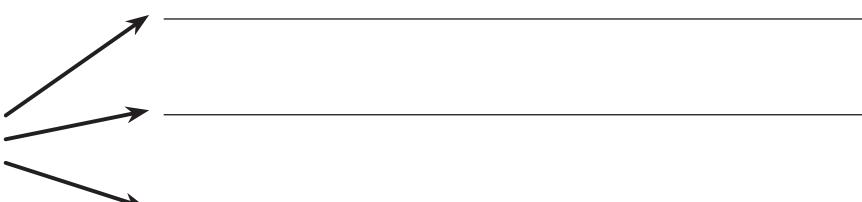
## Osaziye

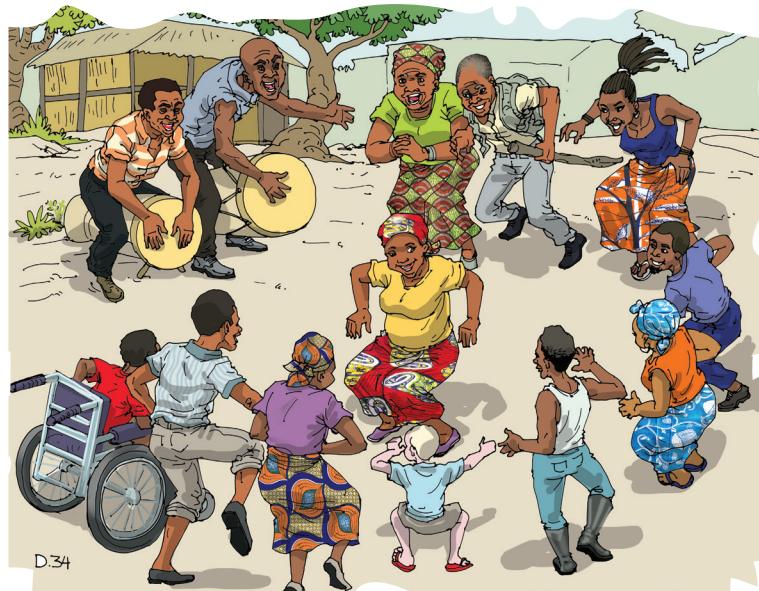
**Wakwaniye maddanga na maddobonddo aba  
( , ? . )**

1. Ayima adhowa waredha wuuvi\_\_
2. Awene \_\_ adhowaga amoona mwang'aneli\_\_
3. Lila wanvuruwana esile dhalogiwa \_\_

Olebe omudhi wa nzu nthi mukaderinoni

**Otota**





## Wengesele na mmirimani.

### Nyambalro

Antonyo mwimeleli wa nyambalro.

Nyambalro nzoma na mmawani.

Nincethiwa na ayana, azombwe na ayima.

Vanokala jibo, masekere, ng'oma na tabwa.

Ayana anowabala guwo, malenso na saya.

Nyambalro enocethiwa mudhidhi wa mathanga.

Athus oteene anoziveliwa nyambalro.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Mwimeleli** – munddimuwa **Oziveliwa** – wagalala

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Ciina enkosiwa siku na mathanga?

2. Nyambalro nincethiwa wuuvi?

3. Nzoma gani nincethiweca mmuruddani mwawo?

4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nawiyea.



## Mazu

Antonyo, nikuru, ocetha, mwimeleli,  
onoziveliwa, nyambalro, orumela

## Osaziye

Antonyo mwimeleli wa nyambalro.  
Nyambalro nzoma na mmawani.  
Nincethiwa na ayana, azombwe na ayima.  
Vanokala jibo, masekere, ng'oma na tabwa.

## Oleba dhowaddeliwa

**Oliganiye mazu mamodhene mukaderinoni  
ninga entonya.**

- Nikuru • munddimuwa
- Okosa • wira
- Oziveliwa • muthithi
- Mwimeleli • wagalala



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Dhibu

Murabiwa waloga makani na babe.

- Oxikoola nisunza wi dhibu dhinotota malariya.
- Niwaddeliwa wi nivuyedhege matholo.

Baba: Ndde mwanaga, ninovuyedha.

Murabiwa:Nitadhege maani amukodde.

Baba: Ejo japaama ninovugula dhibu.

Enofwanyela okosa oyesa vamuruddani.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Niwaddeliwa** - nipangiwa

**Japaama** – jaderetu

**Nitadhege** - okurula

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Muthaka obu ontapulela nni?
2. Makani gani aloga Murabiwa na babe?
3. Ciini enkosaga weyo wi onakane malariya?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.

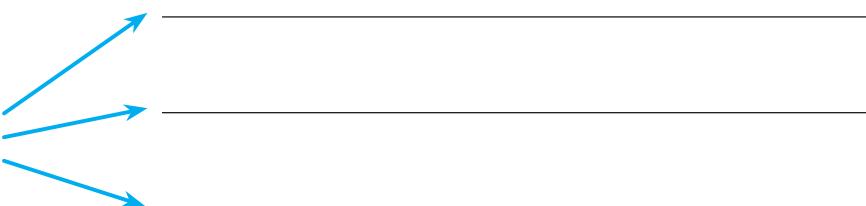


## Mazu

Murabiwa, ologa, mpaganyo, eredda, dhibu,  
malariya

## Olebe omudhi wa nzu nthi

Ologa



## Osaziye

Murabiwa- Niwaddeliwa wi nivuyedhege matholo.  
Baba- Ndde mwanaga, ninovuyedha.  
Murabiwa: Nitadhege maani amukodde.  
Baba: Ejo japaama ninovugula dhibu.

## Oleba dhowaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oyesa wa maningo

Labo nimodha baba Salimu wanloga na mwanaye Ali mwaha wa okosa oyesa. Salimu: Mwanaga onawege mada oyinaja.

Ali: Hmm! Baba, miyo ddinona.

Salimu: mwanaga! Onona ereda gani enbareliwa?

Ali: baba ogayinawa onokana eredda yovaluwa - obe ejile encemerija kolera.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Onona - oziwa**

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Ciini enpangile Salimu mwanaye?
2. Ali wakulile nni?
3. Athu anawelani mada ayinathi oja?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawu na nzu na wiweya a mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Onawa, mada, maredda, baba, Ali, onologa

### Wakwaniye maddanga mukaderinoni na mazu a mmuthakani

Ali \_\_\_\_\_ na babe.

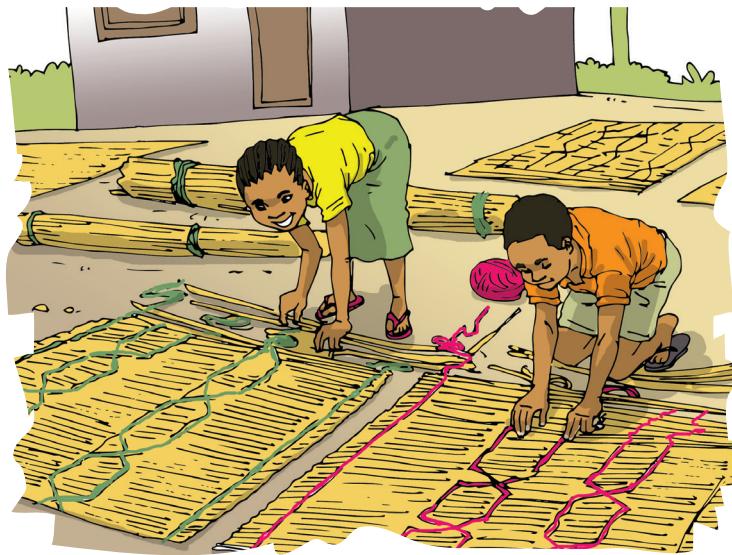
Onawe mada \_\_\_\_\_.

Wi onathapure \_\_\_\_\_.

Ocinje mwa nzu nintapulela omodha na mazu ana  
mukwereto muciddo

- a) Mma onovira rampa envira athu enji.
- b) Mukwasu obu /eji ndowa omundda.

### Olebe dhawubuwela mwaha wa eredda ya kolera



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Mabondde

Mmawani munoluwiwa mabondde.  
Mabondde a mabugu anoluwiwa.  
Na mulola, mukoba, Viina na muwaru.  
Ema na Ruwi anoluwa mabondde.  
Awene anluwa bagilatile alogaga makanawa.  
Mabonddeya bogilatela, ogonela, oguliya.  
Agaguliya anokoya kobiri obanko.  
Ogaluwaga ovinanele onavisuve.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Mabondde – nikagala**

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

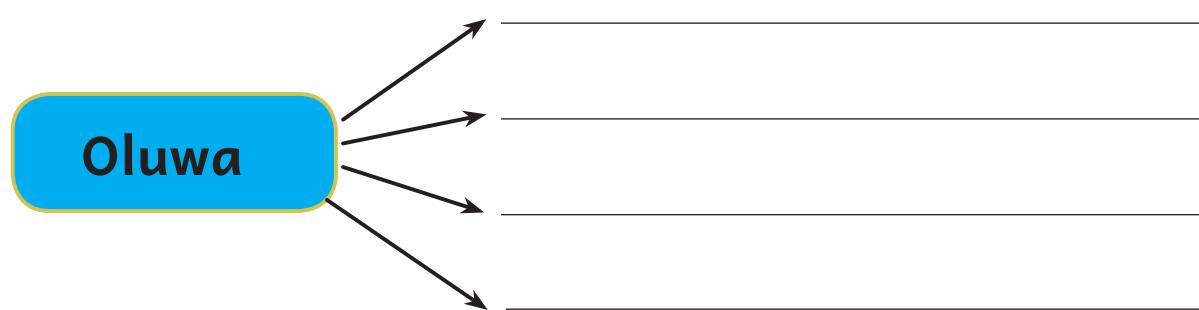
1. Muthaka obu onloga nni?
2. Baani anluwa mabwendde?
3. Ciini dhinfwanyela oluwana mabwendde?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu na wiweya.



## Mazu

Oluwa, ogwadda, mabugu, mulola, muwaru,  
bwendde

### Olebe omudhi wa nzu nthi



### Oliganiye mazu mamodhene

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| Oluwa    | • kabala |
| Nikagala | • osona  |
| Mulola   | • bondde |

### Olebe nladdaniyo na bondde



## Owengesele na mmirimani

**Polre-polre na ngovi**

Polre-polre ayimanyu

Polre-polre ayimanyu

Mugeddaga murampani

Mwang'anege oku na oku

Munapidiwe na mukukutha

Murampani mukala dhizinddiyelo

Mukala viina asupayi

Anlagiya meddelo a murampani.

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**Ntapulelo na mazu**

**Musupayi** – mpuluxa

**Opidiwa** – onyigaliwa, oponddiwa

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## Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Muthaka obu onisunziya nni?

2. Neddege dhavi murampani?

4. Osaziye ezinddiyelo ya murampani.

5. Wengesele na nzu na wiweya.



## Mazu

Ngovi, dhizinddiyelo, murampani

### Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya ninga

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| Ayima •     | • muyana    |
| Mulobwana • | • okumaa    |
| Wodda •     | • Anddimuwa |

### Osaziye

Mugeddaga murampani  
Mwang'anege oku na oku  
Munapidiwe na mukukutha.  
Murampani mukala dhizinddiyelo.

### Olebe dhawaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Ema onologa na Babe

Siku dhayi, Ema oyinvuza babe.

Ema: Ddinfuna ddiziwe thima ya manje.

Babe: Manje ninomwa, ninopiyana.

Ninofulana viina ninowaba.

Ema: Ki nintherekela nni manje a omwa?

Babe: Wi nibarele eredda ya mbani.

Ema: Dhikalawo mikalelo dhiina?

Babe: Nikege ceriteza na koloru.

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Omwa - ong'wa**

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Baani analogamo mmuthakani?

2. Thima gani ena manje mwa athu?

3. Ciini enkosagana weyo manje?

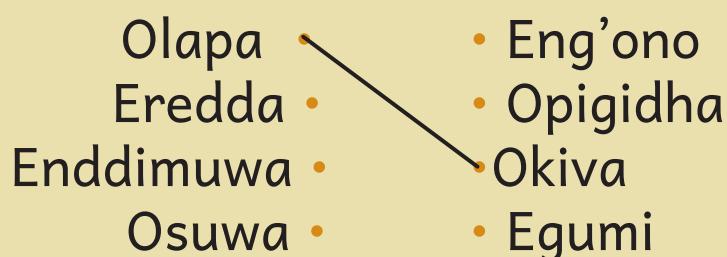
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu na wiweya.



## Mazu

Thima, manje, othereke, omwa, eredda,  
osuwa

### Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya ninga entonya:



### Olebe omudhi wa nzu nthi mukaderinoni



### Olebe dhowubuwela mwaha wa thima ya manje



## Wengesele na mmirimani

**Nikosege oyesa**

Oyesa onokaliya

Onokaliya mmuruddani.

Ndoweni noteene

Ndoweni noteene

Nilabele omodha

Nikoddeliye mmuruddani

Na otadha, ofula, oseela, okuputha

Eji gano enkaliya athu.

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## Ntapulelo na mazu

Gano- olagiwa **Mmuruddani - mmawani**

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## Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Baani ankosa oyesa?
2. Ankosa oyesa wuuvi?
3. Olege mikalelo dha oyesa.
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Oyesa, mmuruddani, okoddeliya, otadha,  
oseela, okuputha

## Osaziye

Nilabele omodha.  
Nikoddeliye mmuruddani  
Na otadha, ofula, oseela, okuputha.  
Eji gano enkaliya athu.

**Ozinddiyele nzu nintapula omodha wa nzu  
“mmuruddani” mwa mazu aba**

- Okoddeliya
- Mmawani
- Otadha

## Olebe dhawaddeliwa

**Olebe dhawubuwela mwaha wa oyesa wa mmawani**



## Wengesele na mmirimani

**Oruma wa mabadda**

Muzogwe barubwa

Muzogwe barubwa

Mbuga bujiwa

Athu baziveliwa

Mazoma batatamuwa mmuruddani

Ateyelaga ojiwa wa mbuga

Alobwana, ayana na ayima anocetha

Mwawuno kaninkwa dala.

Wulu wulu wulu...mathanga baziva

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### Ntapulelo na mazu

Oziveliwa – owagalala

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### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Ciini enkosa Athu aba?
2. Awene ancethela nni?
3. Mazoma gani ancethiweca mmuruddani?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Muzogwe, milima, alobwana, ayana, ayima

**Wakwaniye maddanga mukaderinoni na mazu ali  
mukwaduruni**

Iyo ddabuno (oziveliwa) \_\_\_\_\_

Weyo nzilo (oziveliwa) \_\_\_\_\_

Awene mangwana (oziveliwa) \_\_\_\_\_

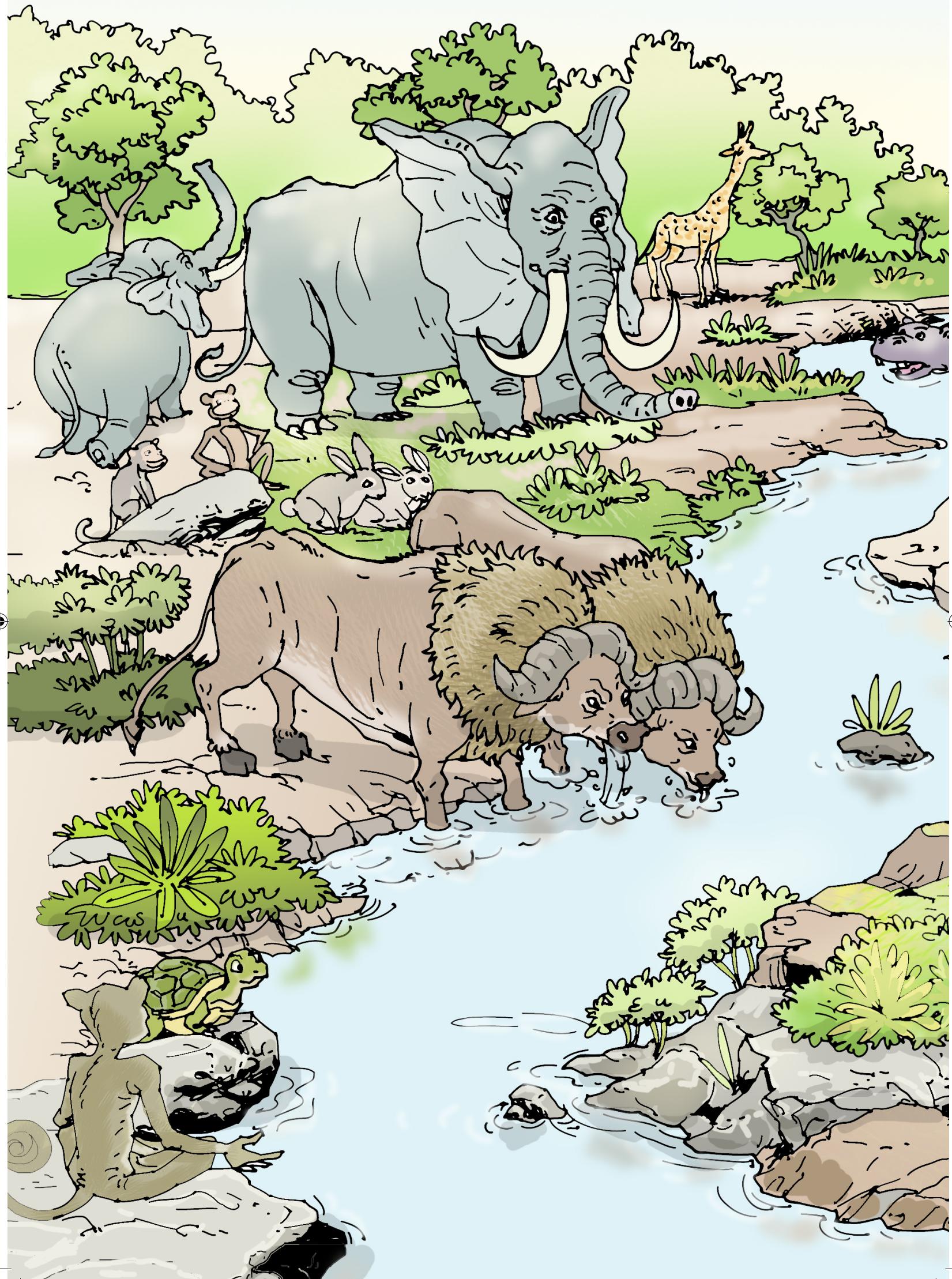
Oddu

abale

aba

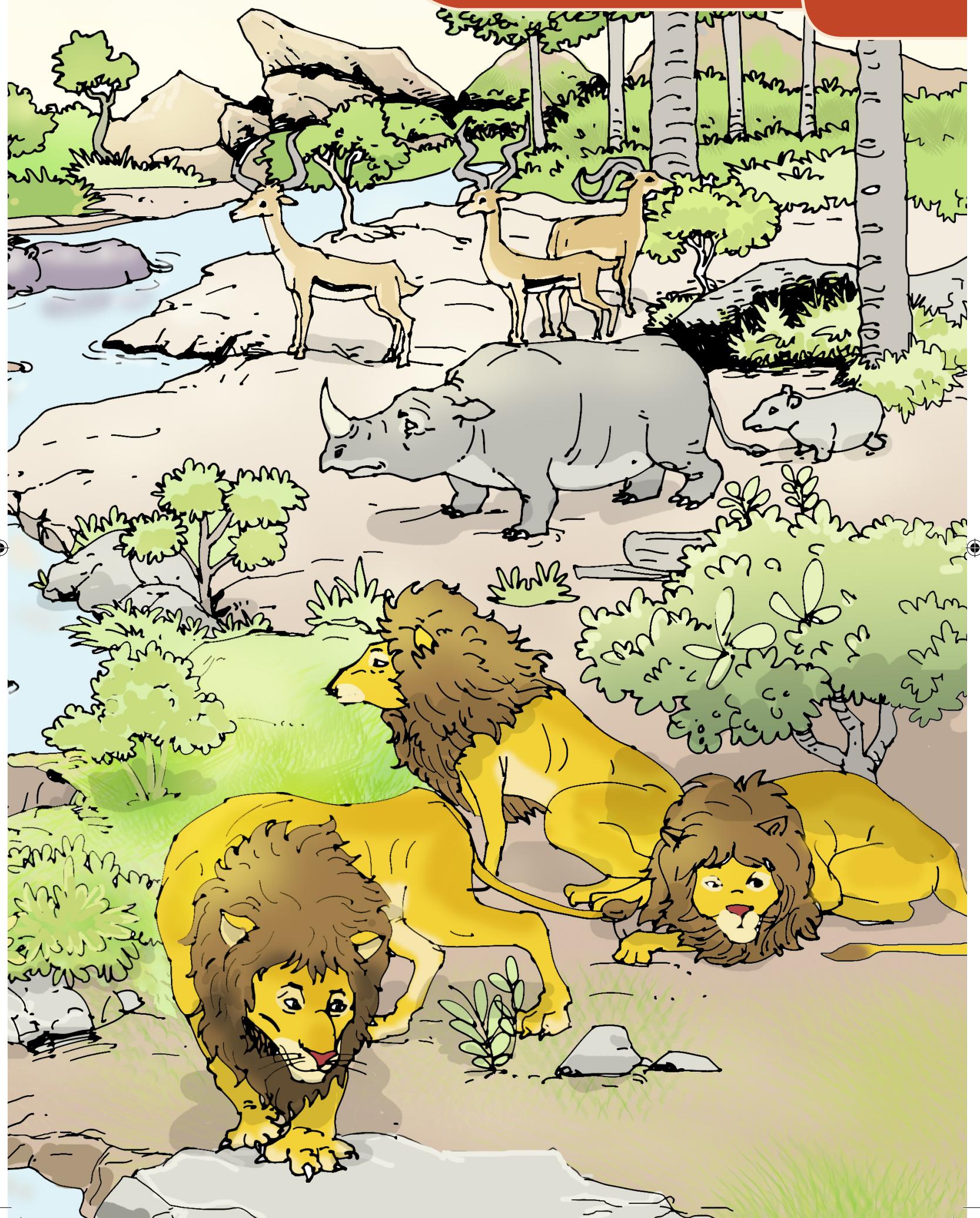
- a) Athu abale anocetha.
- b) Ayana \_\_\_\_\_ aziveliwa vaddiddi.
- c) Mwaana \_\_\_\_\_ kanoziwa ocetha.

**Olebe dhowubuwela mwaha wa mathanga a  
milima mwa mikwereto minayi**





# MUNKALIWA





## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Nikoddeliye munkaliwa

Miyo ddinokosa mabasa. Okoddeliya munkaliwa na akwaga.

Weyo viina kakosa yokekene.

Ddinowakosa athu oteene.

Ndoweni nilabele okala wehu.

Niselaga murampani, mmusika, vatakulu.

Mburo dhokoddela dhinovirela pevo.

Athu anovuma myua wa deretu.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Waloba** – wakumbilra, wakosa

---



### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Nladdaniyo nthi nintonya nni?
2. Ciini enkosaga weyo mwa mabasa okooddeliya?
3. Athu aba ansela wuuvi?
4. Wengesele muthaka na akwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Waloba, munkaliwa, okoddeliya, okosa

## Olebe omudhi wa mazu wa nlebo nthi mukaderinoi



## Osaziye

Miyo ddinokosa mabasa.

Okoddeliya munkaliwa na akwaga. Weyo viina kakosa yokekene. Ddinowawoba athu oteene.

## Olebe dhowaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Makako na namarogolo

Werilege ddi Makako waziveliwa wiya nambedde.

Siku dhayi wagumana na namarogolo.

Namarogolo: onyongela nni milima?

Makako: Miyo ddaje wuuvi?

Namarogolo: Oku otoloca milima.

Makupu na milima dhinofwanyela oriyyiwa.

Wowi dhinonivaya oja na okalawo.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Makako-** kole, kolro

---



### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Baani anlogiwa mmuthakani mpu?

2. Makako onyongela nni milima?

3. Ninfwanyelela nni oriya makupu?

4. wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Namarogolo, nambedde, makako, milima,  
otoloca, oceya

### Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu ologa mukaderinoni

1. Nzilo Ema (oja) \_\_\_\_\_ nambedde.
2. Ddabuno Ema (oja) \_\_\_\_\_ nambedde.
3. Mangwana Ema (oja) \_\_\_\_\_ nambedde.

### Oliganiye mazu mamodhene mukaderinoni

Oceya	•	onyethiya
Waala	•	otibela
Omidhela	•	waddela
Okokomeza	•	opopa

### Olebedhawubuwela mwahawa thimaya ecirape



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Obarela munkaliwa

Masiku oteene Sara onoseela vataku.  
Vataku vaye vakala thaddo enddimuwa.  
Iyene onoseela mudhidhi mwinjene.  
Vatakuva vakala mburo woselela zungu.  
Agamala oseelavo vanokoddela.  
Vataku vahinseliwa vanotakala.  
Ototelaga athu maredda.  
Enofwanyela otibela obe oddumeya zungu.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu Thaddo- mburo

---



### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

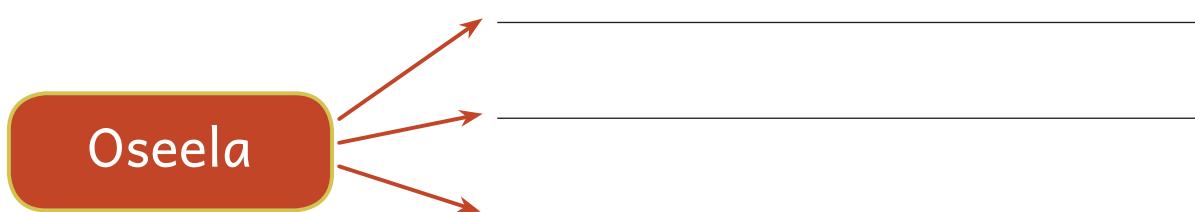
1. Sara onkosa nni?
2. Mudhidhi gani onseeliwa vataku?
3. Weyo onoseelaga vataku? Sabwaya jani?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzunowiwuya.



## Mazu

Oseela, zungu, otakala, sara, otibela,  
vatakulu

### Olebe omudhi wa nlebo nthi mukaderinoi

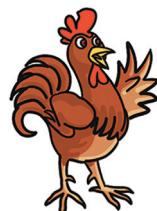


### Olebe omudhi wa mazu wa nlebo nthi mukaderinoni

Ninga entonya: mu-nka-li-wa = munkaliwa

zu	o	va	o	o
nqu	ti	ta	ta	ye
n	be	ku	ka	sa
zu	la	lu	la	a
mu	nka	li	wa	thu

### Olebe nladdaniyo na muthu bagaseela



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Dhinama dha mbalra

Murabiwa, Thiyani na mukwawa Sara.

Siku dhayi ayidhowa obara.

Thiyani- moone dhilobo seresere ya manje!

Sara -Otakaliya mwiko obe mbara jabure.

Murabiwa- Mbara munokala oba vaddiddi.

Sara- Oba dha mbara dhikana thima.

-dhinofwanyela viina obareliwa.

-kinkala, ovokelaga dhilobo-lobo mbara.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Seresere - makome **Mbara -mwiko** **Oba -esavi**

---



### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Murabiwa na akwaye adhowile wuuvi?
2. Ciini enkala mbara?
3. Ovokela dhilobo-lobo mbara enokala? Sabwani?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiwiya.



## Mazu

Seresere, mbara, otakaliya, obure,  
ovokelamo

**Ozinddiyele nzu nimodhene nintapulela nzu  
“mwiko”**

- a) Seresere
- b) Mbara
- c) Oba

**Oliganiye mazu othiyana mukaderinoni**

Ovokelamo	•	• obure
Oderetu	•	• oburucamo
Otakaliya	•	• yolapa
Yokiva	•	okoddeliya

## Osaziye

Murabiwa, Thiyani na mukwawa Sara.  
Siku dhayi ayidhowa obara.  
Thiyani- moone dhilobo seresere ya manje!  
Sara –Otakaliya mwiko obe mbara jabure.



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oyesa wa mmawani na munkaliwa

Labo nimodha namasunziya wanloga na  
anamasunza mwaha wa oyesa munkaliwa  
Namasunziya- Bondiya anamasunza, mwagumi?  
Anamasunza- Bondiya namasunziya, nagumi.  
Namasunziya-Nikuputhege mmawani.  
Anamasunza – Nikuputhege dhaavi?  
Namasunziya - Nikege zungu mmalantani othiyana.  
- Magarafwa nikege wawawene miliyado viina.  
Kanike zungu lanta nimodhene.



### Wakule mukaderinoni mavuzo aba

1. Namasunziya waloga na nni?
2. Zungu ninikiwa wuuvi?
3. Ogamala oseela zungu onikaga wuuvi?
4. Nyuwo munoselaga vaxikoola?
5. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo nanzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Namasunziya, anamasunza, okuputha,  
oyesa

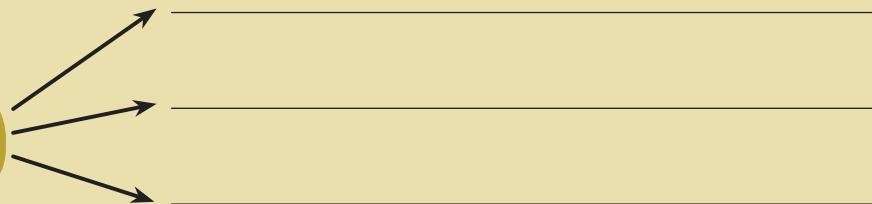
### Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu anlagiya

Nzilo | abale | dd | dhehu | bw | oddu | nc

- a) Makupu \_\_\_\_\_ anceyiwa vataku.
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ ovirile ddi Sara.
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ kadhowile oseela.
- d) \_\_\_\_\_ ela
- e) omun \_\_\_\_\_ a
- f) \_\_\_\_\_ endde

### Olebe omudhi wa mazu wa nlebo nthi mukaderinoni

Okuputha





# MANINGO A MUTHU





## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oyesa wa maningo

Egumi ya maningo enofwanyela oyesa.  
Owaba malabo oteene, osusula.  
Okweca meeno, ofula guwo, onawa.  
Muthu ohinfwariya mikalelo esi.  
Ebari-bari kankana egumi ya deretu.  
Wunuwa muderetuni wa muthu. Ononeya na oyesa  
wa maningo.  
Nikosege oyesa wa maningo niyilemaga.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Okweca – osuwa

Deretu – japaama

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Muthaka obu onaddela nni?
2. Ciini enkosa iyo nigavenya na membesi?
3. Ciini eninpadduwela muthu oyiwaba?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiwuya.



## Mazu

Maningo, oyesa, okweca, meeno, muthu

## Osaziye

Egumi ya maningo enofwanyela oyesa.  
Owaba malabo oteene, osusula.  
Okweca meeno, ofula guwo, onawa  
Muthu ohinfwariya mikalelo esi.  
Ebari-bari kankana egumi ya deretu

## Oliganiye mukaderinoni mazu mamodhene ninga enlagiya

- |          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Okweca • | • okoddeliya |
| Malabo • | • osuwa      |
| Oyesa •  | • masiku     |

**Olebe nladdaniyo na muthu bagakweca meeno.**



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Ruwi na Thiyani

Ruwi na membesi agavenya. Onroma osusula.  
Agamala bamudhowela mukwaye Thiyani.  
Awene anovega vamodha. Anokosaga mavulrano  
othamaga.  
Mwaana weteene onofwanyela ovega.  
Noona mwaana ddi mwaana.  
Onofwanyela okosa oyesa.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Okosa-wira      Ovega-waredha**

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Ciini enroma enkosa Ruwi agavenya na membesi?
2. Ciini enkosa Ruwi na Thiyani?
3. Mavego gani ankosaga weyo na akwawo?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzunowiweya.



## Mazu

Ovega, osusula, mukwaye, mavulrano,  
akwaye

**Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu ali mukwaduruni  
mukaderinoni**

dhenu	benyu	yenu
Thaaga	yawo	yehu

- a) Mwaana oddu okana nthithi nddimuwa.
- b) Guwo \_\_\_\_\_ dhikoddela vaddiddi.
- c) Makaderino aba \_\_\_\_\_.
- d) Lapiselra nthi\_\_\_\_\_.

**Wike maddobonddo aba ( ? . , ) ddima esi dha mazu**

1. Thiyani \_\_\_\_\_ kadhowa wavege\_\_\_\_\_
2. Omala okosa mabasa avatakulu\_\_\_\_\_

## Osaziye

Mwana weteene onofwanyela ovega.  
Noona mwana ddi mwaana.  
Onofwanyela okosa oyesa.

## Olebe dhawaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Obarela dhibu

Rita na mbaale Piyu anamasunza.

Awene na mathiyu agagonaga maya.

Onothanika magono na mulaba wa dhibu.

Wi anaye analumiwe dhibu.

Muthu agalumiwa dhibu onokana eredda ya malariya.

Nona enofwanyela ogona mmulabani wi ninalumiwe dhibu viina ninakane malariya.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Othanika – osasanya

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Baani ayilemo mmuthakani mpu?
2. Ciini enkosa maye anawa agagonaga?
3. Enpadduwa ciini muthu agalumiwa dhibu?
4. Wengesele muthaka na akwawo na nzu nowiweya?

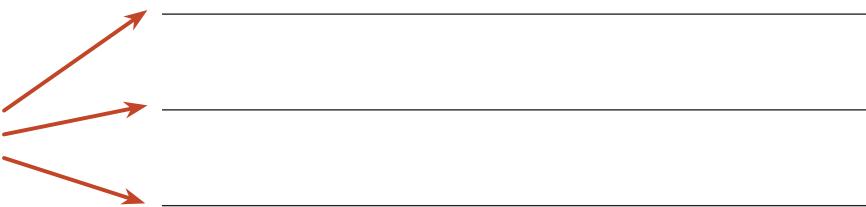


## Mazu

Malariya, mulaba wa dhibu, ogona, mayi,  
ayima

**Wakwaniye omudhi wa nzu “ogona”  
mukaderinoni**

Ogona

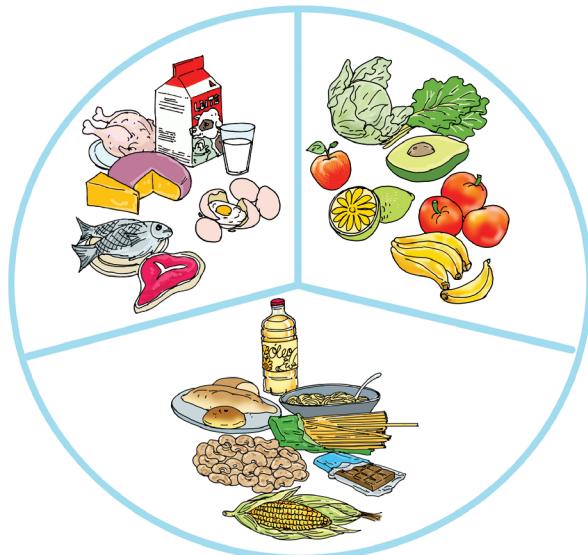


## Osaziye

Rita na mbaale Piyu anamasunza.

Awene na mathiyu agagonaga maya Onothanika  
magono na mulaba wa dhibu Wi anaye analumiwe  
dhibu.

## Olebe dhawaddeliwa mukaderinoni



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Dhooja

Dhoteene dhinjiwa dhinovaya guru maningo.  
Dhooja dhinogaweya dhipaddi tharu:  
dha wunuwiya, dha guru viina dha obarela.  
Dhooja dha wunuwiya maningo siisi:  
mukaka, mazayi, nyama, esavi na cibamba.  
Dhooja dhinvaha guru mmanigoni:  
mbuga, parinya, bambaya na pawu.  
Dhooja dhimbarella maningo mwa oredda:  
mukwani, nifugi, nthimathi, nraga na senora  
Dhoteene dhinolabela egumi ya maningo.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Guru – ovadda      Dhooja – misapo

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Dhooja dhinvaha nni mmanigoni?
2. Dhipaddi dha dhooja dhili ngasi?
3. Tyima gani envaha dhooja mmaningoni?
4. Wengesele muthaka nanzu nowiweya na mukwawo.



## Mazu

Dhooja, guru, pawu, ovaya, egumi,  
wunuwiya, nifugi

### Oliganiye mukaderinoni mazu othiyaniya

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| Wunuwa • | • Wobana |
| Guru •   | • Onyowa |
| Egumi •  | • Wimana |
| Ovaya •  | • Eredda |

### Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu aba mukaderinoni

Pawu, nifugi na cibamba  
\_\_\_\_\_ ninobarela maredda.

Weyo ogajaga \_\_\_\_\_ onowunuwa.  
\_\_\_\_\_ enowaya guru.

### Osaziye

Dhoteene dhinjiwa dhinovaya guru.  
Dhooja dhinogaweya dhipaddi tharu  
dha wunuwiya, dha guru viina dha obarela.  
Dhooja dha wunuwiya maningo siisi:  
mukaka, mazayi, nyama, esavi na cibamba.





# EGUMI NA OYESA





D.54

## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Cence

Cence mwana enama yovava.  
Enkala mumburoni monyakuwa.  
Mburo dhinkoseliwa osadhi ninga:  
Vazunguni, musintina viina muddebe.  
Eji enototela makathamiyo menjene.  
Maka-maka egamwerela mujani.  
Muthu onototeya oredda wa ovaluwa.  
Enofwanyela okosela oyesa egumi yehu.  
Okunela oja, otibela zungu, omaga sintina.  
Cence sabure vaddiddi.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Muddebe** – mutakwani **Otibela** – ovuhedha

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Muthaka obu onloga nni?
2. Eredda gani enraviwa na cence?
3. Cence dhinziveliwa okala wuuvi?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nowiweya.





## Mazu

Cence, zungu, sintina, muddebe, eredda

**Wike maddobonddo ddima esi dha mazu ( . : ? )**

Mburo dhinkoseliwa osadhi ninga\_\_\_\_\_  
Vazunguni\_\_\_\_\_ musintina viina muddebe\_\_\_\_\_

Ozinddiyele mazu antonya dhipano  
dhinkosiwana oyesa

Namarogolo , museelo, manje, ncilo, eyiba, ovega,  
ofula, nddimwi

**Olebe nladdaniyo na eyiba**



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oyesa wa dhooya

Muthu wotene onofwanyela oja.  
Wi akane egumi ya wakwana.  
Sirira vojani vaye kanjombya mukwani.  
Iyene onoja dhothiyana-thiyana.  
Dha wunuwiya, dha guru viina dha obarela.  
Ononawa mada viina onosuwa mikwani.  
Ja paama osuwaga dhawima oyinaja.  
Musawa, nifugi, nipapaya, nraraja, abakati.  
Aba malremezo meena a oyesa.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Paama** – deretu      **Esavi** – oba, mukwani

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Thima gani envaya oja mmaningoni?
2. Nijege dhavi wi nikane egumi ya wakwana?
3. Ninsuwela nni milima nihinathi oja?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawo nanzunowiweya.



## Mazu

Osuwa, mukwani, dhawima, dhooja

**Ozinddiyele mazu antapulela omodha wa mazu”  
paama, opiya”**

- a) Milima
- b) Ottereka
- c) Esavi
- d) deretu

**ozinddiyele mazu ali mukwaduruni ninga: dha-wi-  
ma= dhawima**

o	mu	kwa	ni	de	o
su	dha	wi	ma	re	le
wa	o	na	wa	tu	ba



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oyesa na egumi

Egumi yawo enkala na ovibarela.  
Enofwanyela okosela oyesa.  
Makalelo a oyesa baaba:  
Okuputha macela ankoya manje.  
Othereka manje a omwa, witwiya dhooja.  
Ogona mmulabani wa dhibu.  
Oja dhooja dhothiyana-thiyana.  
Onawa mada oyinaja viina ogamala oja.  
Esi mikalelo dha maka-maka  
Dhobarela maredda mmaningoni.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Oyesa - okoddeliya

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Ninsuwelani dhawima niyinaja?
2. Ciini enpadduwa oga mwa manje woyitherekiwa?
3. Mikalelo dhobarela maredda siivi?
4. Olege mikalelo dhina dhinziwa weyo.
5. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.

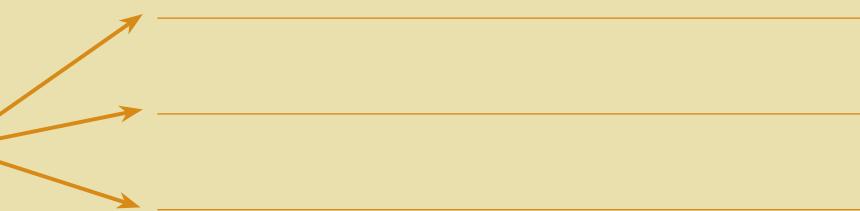


## Mazu

Macela, nthadda, mikalelo, dhooja

### Olebe omudhi wa nzu aba mukaderinoni

Ogona



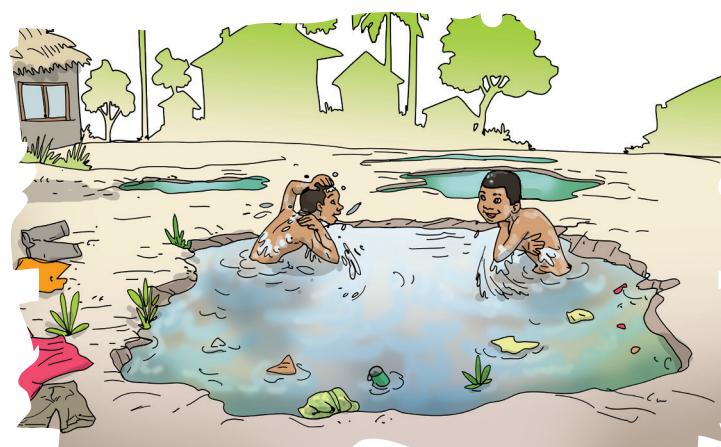
### Wakwaniye maddanga mukaderinoni

Miyo ddabuno (oja) \_\_\_\_\_ mukwani.

Iyene nzilo (oja) \_\_\_\_\_ cibamba.

Awene mangwana (oja) \_\_\_\_\_ oba.

### Olebe dhawubuwela mwaha wa oyesa wa maningo na egumi



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Naruthunddu

Piyu na mukwaye Ruwi.  
Awene ansunza vamodha.  
Masiku oteene anwaba vatholoni.  
Vali manje opigidheya ayinthamaga.  
Mmasunzoni namasunziya ologa dha manje.  
Manje anokala mwiko viina vathaddani.  
Manje a vatholoni babure anokana mitipa.  
Awene awubuwela ntholo ninwabagani.  
Ruwi- Mbwana, nthiye owaba vatholoni.  
Manje ayinthamaga anototiya naruthunddu.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Vatholoni – vathaddani Malabo -masiku

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Muthaka obu onloga nni?
2. Piyu na Ruwi awabeca wuuvi?
3. Athiyedheni owaba vatholoni?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nowiweya?



## Mazu

Vathaddani, naruthunddu, mitipa, Ruwi,  
Piyu

## Osaziye

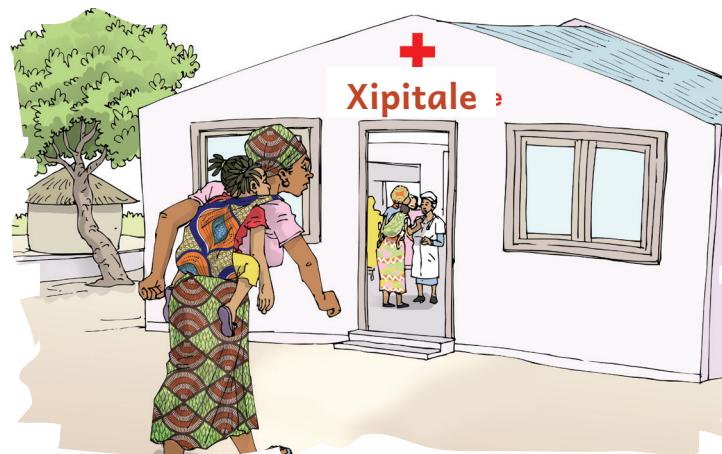
Piyu na mukwaye Ruwi.  
Awene ansunza vamodha. Masiku oteene anwaba  
vatholoni.  
Vali manje opigidheya ayinthamaga.  
Mmasunzoni namasunziya ologa dha manje.

## Oleba dhowaddeliwa

**Oleba dhowubuwela mwaha wa  
dhintota manje a vatholoni/opigidheya**

**ozinddiyele mazu ali mukwaduruni ninga: dha-wi-  
ma= dhawima**

o	mu	kwa	ni	de	o
su	dha	wi	ma	re	le
wa	o	na	wa	tu	ba



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Kolera

Alima wali mwaana wofwaseya vaddiddi.

Labo nimodha, sabwa ya eranco oroma ovega na manje opigidheya.

Manje abale ayikana mitipa.

Ayi, ayi mmani mbani munoddipa vaddiddi.

Ciini mwaanaga? Mbani, ddinovaluwa.

Hi! Ndowe oxipitale endelaga okala kolera.

Nisuwege mikwani, ninawege mada na sabawu obe na munddura wi ninakane kolera.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Woleleya** – wofwaseya    **Yawopiya** – yoruca

**Opigidheya** – onyakuwa

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Ononavo nni vanikukuni apa?
2. Alima othapule wuuvi eredda ya neyi?
3. Maye okosile nni mmoneye mwanaye bagonla?
4. Ciini enfwanyela okosa wi ninakane eredda ya mbani?
5. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Kolera, opigidheya, Alima, ovega, onawa

wakwaniye maddanga ajomba na mazu ali  
mukwaduruni

mbani | oseela | onawa | otadhemo | oja

1. Enofwanyela \_\_\_\_\_ mada ohinathi oja.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ vatakulu vagapigidheya.
3. Mukodde mugavara \_\_\_\_\_.

## Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya mukaderinoni

Ofwaseya •

• odha

Guru •

• Owalamuwa

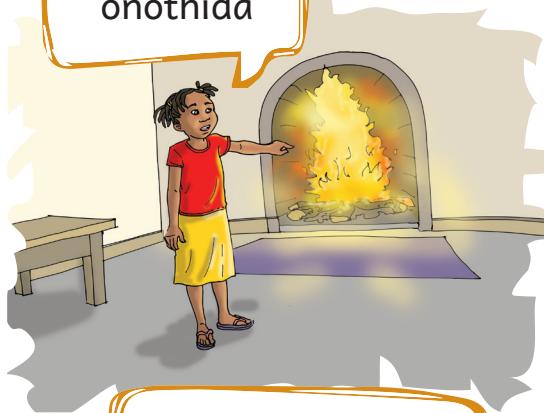
Odhowa •

• opigidha

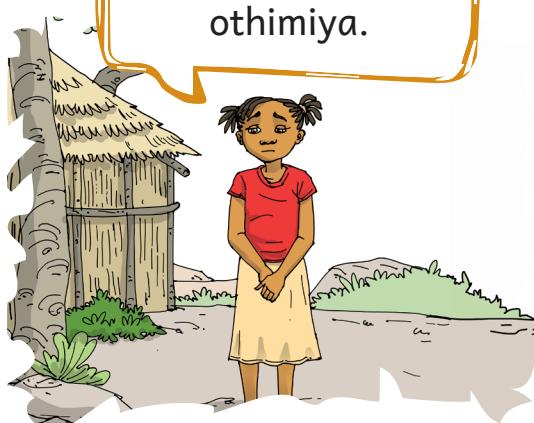


## Wengesele na mmirimani Wopiya wa mootho

moone mono  
onothida



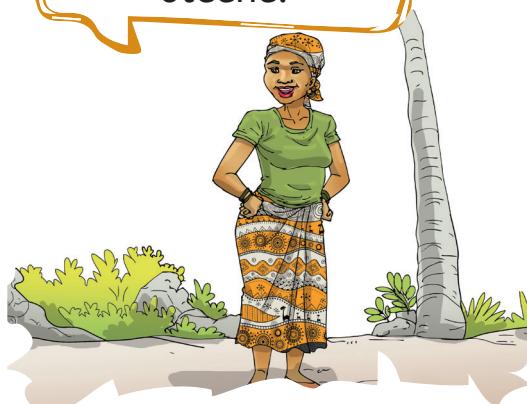
Nne, ddayidduwala  
othimiya.



ijii Vamalilewe opiya  
kuwathimiyele



Ogamala opiya  
othimiyege makalra  
oteene.



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Muthaka obu onloga nni?
2. Ciini etotile othidda wa mootho?
3. Malago gani anvayile maye mwanaye?
4. wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu Kukose – kwiire

---



## Mazu

Mootho, othidda, opiya, ngovi, manje

wike maddobonddo ddima esi dha mazu (? . ,)

1. Manje abale ayikana mitipa \_\_
2. Nne\_ddayidduwala othimiya\_\_
3. Vamalilewe opiya kuwathimile\_\_

## Osaziye

Moone mootho onothidda!  
iji! Vamalilewe opiya kuwathimiyile?  
Nne, ddayidduwala othimiya.  
Ogamala opiya othimiyege makalra.  
Kukose viina. Motho onototela ngovi.

## Oleba dhowaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Pitiroro

Abiba wayidduwala okoya pitiroro.

Maye omona mwanaye bagavicela.

- Abiba empadduwa ciini? Pitiroro elokuthuwa baddithapulra.

-Kavenya, ndowe wahabe.

- Kang'ana guwo dhawo dhimala onyetta.

Ndowe neeke mmanjeni.

-Kaddilogile, wi okoyegederetupitiroro? Enofwanyela okoya deretu pitiroro wi dhinatote ngovi.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Wang'ana** – woona    **Okoya** - othiya vaderetu

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Baani anloga mmuthakani mpu?
2. Ciini epadduwile na Abiba?
4. Weyo onkoyaga wuvi pitiroro?
5. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nowiweya?



## Mazu

Ovicela, owaba, pitiroro, okoya Abiba, maye

### Oliganiye mazu mamodhene

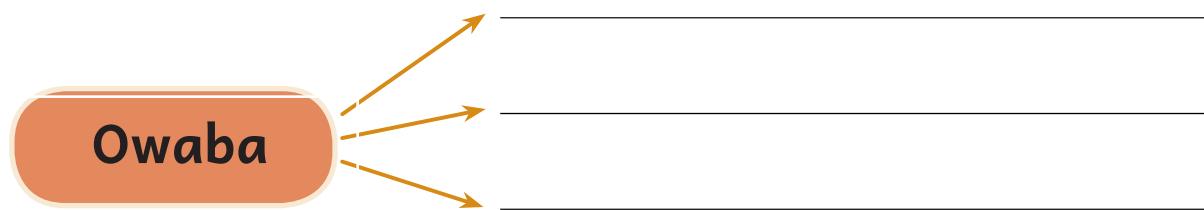
### Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya mukaderinoni

- |                  |          |
|------------------|----------|
| Onyetta •        | • paama  |
| Deretu •         | • onaana |
| Otweya • _____ • | opwesa   |

### Ozinddiyele mazu mukwaduruni ogamala olebe mukaderinoni

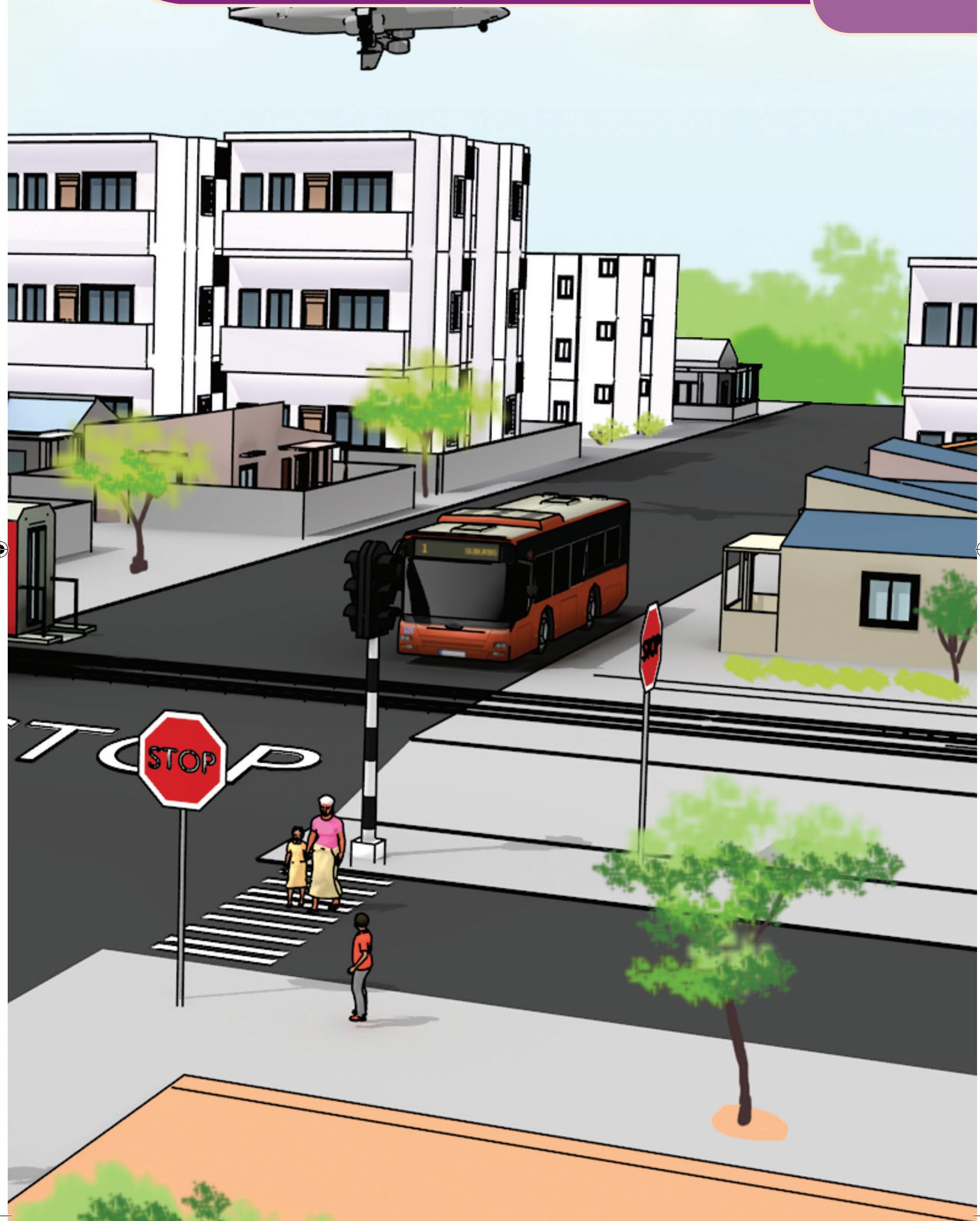
pa	o	ye	o
nti	wa	pi	vi
A	ba	ti	ce
bi	o	ro	la
ba	ko	ro	n
o	ya	ma	ye

### Wakwaniye omudhi wa nlebo mukaderinoni





# DHIPANO DHOWEDDANA





## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oleddo na bibaga

Ruwi onkala Obera na biibe.

Labo nimodha owita oleddo wi awone abaale.

Omaputu nbudduweliye feriya.

Ruwi, ndowe mudhidhi oyifiya.

Awene adhowile na kamboyi.

Bibini ddinfuna ddigilati vajanelani.

Iyeneowonadhilobodhokooddelaninga: miridholapa,  
makupu mang'ono, nyumba, dhinama dhothiyana.

Iyene oziveliwa odhowa na kamboyi.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Okooddela** - okala

---

### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Muthaka obu onloga nni?

2. Ruwi okosile oleddo naani?

3. Ruwi wonile nni mudila adhowaga?

5. wengesele na mukwawu na nzu nowiweya?



## Mazu

Kamboyo, odhowa, dholapa, dhing'ono,  
okooddela, muddila

### Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya mukaderinoni

- |          |   |            |
|----------|---|------------|
| Olapa    | • | manddimuwa |
| Mang'ono | • | wimela     |
| Odhowa   | • | wiyela     |
| Ogilati  | • | okiva      |

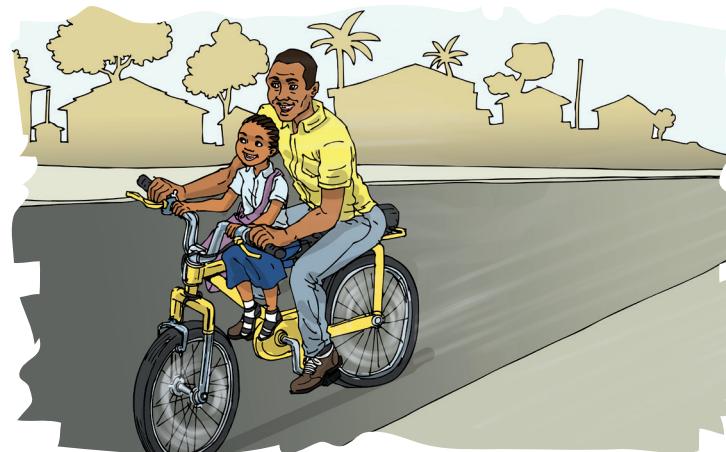
### Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu aba: (va, o mu)

Iyene oli \_\_\_ musika.

Miyo ddili \_\_\_ musika.

Bibi oli \_\_\_ sika.

### Olebe dhawaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Sikaleta

Fumu Salimu onedda na sikaleta.  
Mwanaye Sara onsunza kalasi ya 3a.  
Xikoola Yowakwanelo ya Ofunganya.  
Masiku oteene onoveleliwa na sikaleta.  
Avugulelaga weeda na meddo.  
Agafiya murampani onoroma wimela.  
Agamala bang'ana oku na oku.  
Wi alupe rampa dhinthamaga mikukutha.  
Sikaleta epano eneddiwecana Ofunganya.  
Athu anothebana viina mitholro.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Mitholro – mapuda      Sikaleta – mujinga

---

### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Baani oneddiya sikaleta?
2. Sara onveleliwa na nni oxikoola?
3. Ooge gano dhineddiwana murampani.
4. Wengesele na mukwawu na nzu nowiweya?



## Mazu

Wedda, sikaleta, mitholro, wang'ana,  
Salimu, Sara

## Osaziye

Fumu Salimu onedda na sikaleta.  
Mwanaye Sara onsunza kalasi ya 3a.  
Xikoola Yowakwanelo ya Ofunganya.  
Masiku oteene onoveleliwa na sikaleta.  
Avugulelaga weeda na meddo.

**Wakwaniye maddanga anjomba**  
Weyo nzilo (owona) \_\_\_\_\_ balawu.  
Awene ddabuno (owona) \_\_\_\_\_ balawu.



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Oddumeya maani burebure

Werilege ddi Dinu na babe, labo dhayi adhowa  
waredha na mukukutha.

Mudila Dinu owona mootho bugathidda.

Baba, kang'ana mootho obule onthidda.

Iyo oxikoola namasunziya oninpaga wi kinfwanyela  
oddumeya nddebe burebure.

Iyene onipanga mikalelo dhobarela mootho.

ninga: opidela mikubi, oguddela maani vamodhavi na  
othiya ovegana foxiko.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Mikubi**- muthimbilra

**Onipanga** - onaddela

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Baani ayilemo mmuthakani mpu?
2. Dinu wadhowile waredha naani?
3. Awene muddila onile nni?
4. Wengesele na muthaka na mukwawo na nzu  
nowiweya.



## Mazu

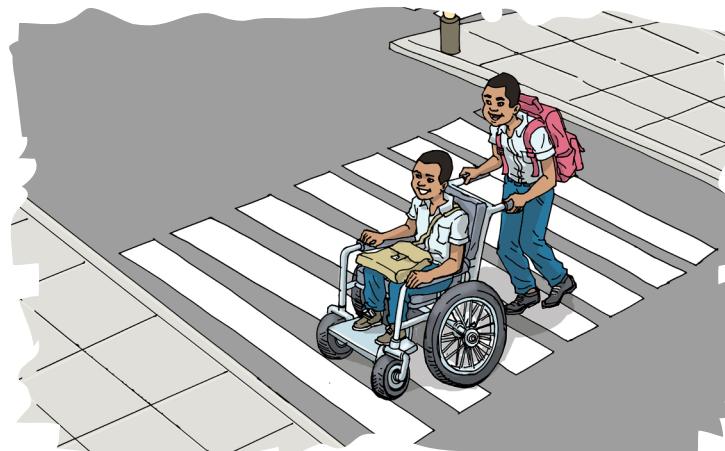
Onipanga, waredha, mukukutha, onipanga,  
labo, burebure, woona

### oliganiye mazu mamodhene mukaderinoni

- Onipanga •
- wang'ana •
- waredha •
- siku •
- labo
- ovega
- woona
- onaddela

**Wakwaniye maddanga na mazu ologa  
olabagana mudhidhi ovirile wa nzu “woona”  
mukaderinoni**

Miyo \_\_\_\_\_ Nyuwo \_\_\_\_\_  
Weyo \_\_\_\_\_ Awene \_\_\_\_\_  
Iyene \_\_\_\_\_ Iyo \_\_\_\_\_



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Thiyani ondowa oxikoola

Thiyani onsunza na membesi.

Masiku oteene onodhowa oxikoola.

Iyene ononvirela mukwaye Zitu.

Mudila anolupa rampa, waddamana xikoola.

Murampani mukala dhizinddiyelo dhinji. Dhinlagiya makalelo a olupa rampa.

Awene anowimela ang'anaga oku na oku.

Zitu onomwakela mukwaye olupa rampa.

Awene mudila anologa makanawa.

Thiyani na Zitu awandana vaddiddi.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Murampani – muddila

Onvirela – omudhowela

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Ologe dhokosa dha Thiyani agadhowaga oxikoola.
2. Ciini yali murampani?
3. Waloge akwawo andowa na weyo oxikoola.
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo nanzunowiweya.



## Mazu

Olupa, omwakela, wang'ana, dhizinddiyelo

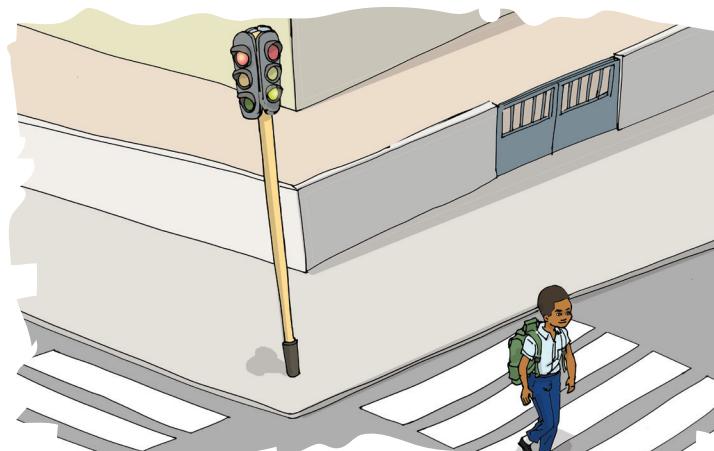
### Oliganiye mazu mamodhene mukaderinoni

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| Onvirela •    | onvuna         |
| Omwakela •    | •omudhowela    |
| Murampani •   | •dhizinddiyelo |
| Maladdaniyo • | •ddila         |

### Waakwaniye maddanga na mazu anlagiya mimburo (apa, apale, okuno)

1. Thiyani oli \_\_\_\_\_
2. Miyo ddindowa \_\_\_\_\_ ddaredhe.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ kuli manje.

**Olebe nladdaniyo na musupayi bali  
murampani**



## Wengesele na mmirimani

**Dhizinddiyelo dha murampani**

Simaforo ezinddiyelo yong'anima.

Enlagiya makalelo a olupa rampa.

Murampani munowedda dhipano dhinji.

Wi dhinanipide neddegemo dhayi:

- Wang'ane oku na oku oyinalupa rampa.
  - Onalupe rampa bugathamaga.
  - Weddege makome a rampa.
  - Lujunofila nigathiddaga wimele.
  - Olupe na luju na mataba a manddimwi.
- Neddege deretu nigafunaga olupa rampa.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Deretu - paama**

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Nladdaniyo nthi ninlagiya nni?
2. Ologe dhizinddiyelo dhinziwa weyo.
3. Okosege nni ogafwanya luju na ofila?
4. Wengesele na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Olupa, simaforo, makome, rampa

**Ozinddiyele mazu ologa na mazu anlagiya  
mudhidhi ali mukwaduruni**

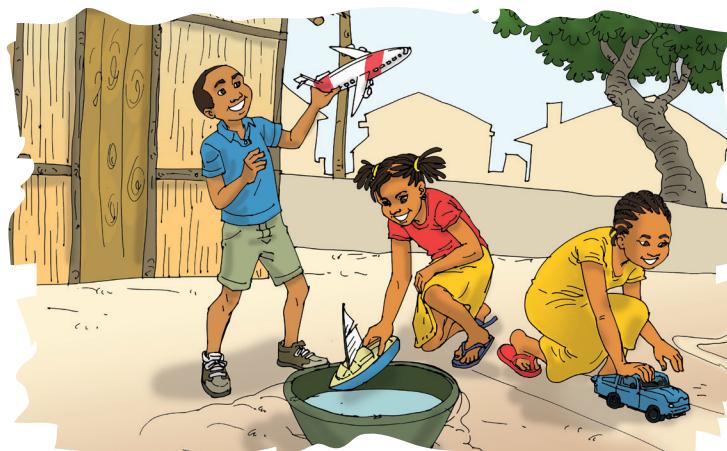
Wakwaniye na mazu antonya mburo

Nzilo, ologa, pusulrana, olupa, ciguwo

## Osaziye

Simaforo ezinddiyelo yong'anima.  
Enlagiya makalelo a olupa rampa.  
Murampani munowedda dhipano dhinji.  
Wi dhinanipide neddegemo dhayi:  
- Wang'ane oku na oku oyinalupa rampa.

## Olebe dhawaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Mavego

Siku dhayi, Alima owaloba akwaye.  
Ndoweni nivege, muthu aloe enfuneye.  
Dinu- Miyo ddili aviyawu, ddinvava odhulu.  
Uuu...ddinofiya odhulu vaddiddi.  
Alima- Miyo ddinowaba masiku oteene.  
Ddinedda mmanjeni, ddili papooro Ziiim...  
Sara - Miyo ddili mukukutha, ruuu...  
Ddinowimela vego-vegovi.  
Iyo nili dhipano dhoweddana.  
Neddege deretu ninatote ngovi.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu Papooro – nyanddiya

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### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Munona nni vanladdaniyoni apa?
2. Dinu wasaziya okala nni?
3. Aviyawu onedda wuuvi?
4. Wengesele muthakanamukwawonanzu nowiweya?



## Mazu

Mukukutha, papooro, balawu, Alima, Dinu,  
ovega

**Wakwaniye omudhi wa mazu wa nlebo nthi  
mukaderinoni**



**Wakwaniye na mazu ologa mukaderinoni**

1. Ddabuno(ovega) \_\_\_\_\_ na akwaga.
2. Nzilo (ovega) \_\_\_\_\_ na akwaga.
3. Mangwana (ovega) \_\_\_\_\_ na akwaga

## Osaziye

Siku dhayi, Alima owaloba akwaye.  
Ndoweni nivege, muthu aloe enfuneye.  
Dinu- miyo ddili aviyawu, ddinvava odhulu. Uuu...  
ddinofiya odhulu vaddiddi.  
Alima- Miyo ddinowaba masiku oteene.

## Olebe dhowaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Mukukutha

Ema onkala waddamana murampani.  
Masiku oteene onowona mikukutha.  
Sikaleta, mota dheddaga murampani.  
Athu viina eddaga zunga-zunga murampani.  
Iyene ononvuza baabe dhayi:  
Ema- Athuya abale kanova mikukutha?  
Baba- Nne, anoziwa wedda murampani.  
Ema- Murampani muneddiwa dhaavi?  
Baba- Ofwariyaga gano dha murampani.  
Aba makokomezo a athu oteene.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

**Gano** - mukalelo

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Baani anlogiwa mmuthakani mpu?
2. Sara wanuzelani baabe?
3. Nikosege nni nigakalaga waddamana rampa?
4. Athu anedda munvira mukukutha?
5. Wengesele na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Wedda, nikome, masiku, babe, Ema, athu,  
wova

**Wike maddobonddo ddima esi dha mazu (!. ?)**

Ema onkala waddamana murampani\_\_

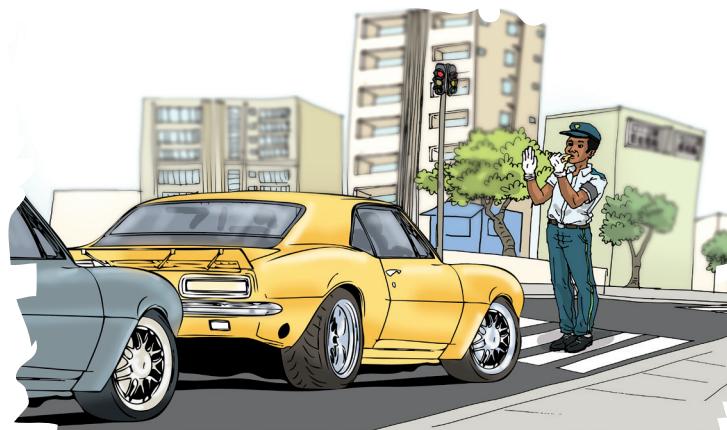
Hi \_\_ Ema ondowa wuuvi\_\_

**Oliganiye mazu momodhene mukaderinoni**

- |        |   |           |
|--------|---|-----------|
| Nikome | • | murampani |
| Dila   | • | seresere  |
| Masiku | • | onona     |
| Oziwa  | • | malabo    |

**Wakwaniye omudhi wa mazu wa nlebo nthi  
mukaderinoni**

wedda



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Gano dha murampani

Baba Silimo nameddiya mukukutha.

Iyene onowathukula athu ankosa oleddo.

Ochuwabo mpaka Onikuwadala.

Siku dhayi owimeciwa na musupayi.

Iyene omukumbilra majanglra a mukukutha.

Baba Silimo owimela, olagiya majangalra.

Adhowaga osongolro oyifwanya simaforo.

Baba Silimo owimela viina ajedhaga othidda luju na mataba a manddimwi, wi avire.

Gano dha murampani dhinofwanyela oriyiwa

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Gano - mikalelo   Okumbilra- oloba

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. dhinedda murampani?
2. Gano dha murampani dhinziwa weyo siivi?
3. Musupayi wemelele nni vaari va rampa?
4. Ciini dhinfwanyela ofwariya oxoferi?



## Mazu

Silima, murampani, mukukutha, owimela,  
ovira

### Oliganiye mazu othiyaniya mukaderinoni

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| Odhowa•  | •wimela |
| Ogilati• | •wiyela |
| Ocena•   | •okuma  |
| Wodda•   | •oriba  |

Ozinddiyele mazu mukwaduruni ninga: mu-ku-ku-tha = mukukutha

si	mu	ku	ku	tha	o	we
li	o	dho	wa	mi	vi	yo
ma	wi	me	la	yo	ra	

### Olebe nladdaniyo na mukukutha



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Obarela Ngovi

Xikoola ensunza Sara ewaddamana rampa.  
Masiku oteene iyene onolupa rampa.  
Murampani mukala ezinddiyelo.  
Entonya wi vasongoro vakala Xikoola.  
Siku nimodha musupayi odha vaxikoola.  
Oyitapulela makalelo olupa rampa.  
Vamaleliye ologa, odhowa murampani.  
Oromma okosa dhizinddiyelo.  
Alagiyaga makelelo a olupa rampa.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Rampa - dila Ezinddiyelo - nladdaniyo

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Xikoola eji yaddamanile naani?
2. Ezinddiyelo gani yali murampani?
3. Musupayi wadhowele nni vaxikoola?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya?



## Mazu

Olupa, ezinddiyelo, olagiya, rampa,  
musupayi, okule

**Wakwaniye ddima na dhologa viina muzu antonya mburo.**

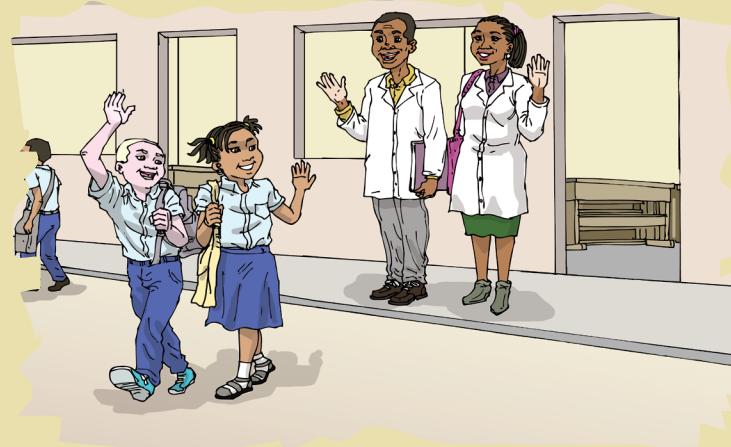
onedda	owimela	mukala	onlupa
obu	vakuvi	wolapela	okule

- a) Mukukutha \_\_\_\_\_oli\_\_\_\_\_.
- b) Kamboyo \_\_\_\_\_ wolapela.
- c) Murampani \_\_\_\_\_ vizinddiyelo.

## Osaziye

Siku nimodha musupayi odha vaxikoola.  
Oyitapulela makalelo olupa rampa.  
Vamaleliye ologa, owimela murampani.  
Oroma okosa dhizinddiyelo.  
Alagiyaga makelelo a olupa rampa.

## Oleba dhawaddeliwa



## Wengesele na mmirimani

### Omamariyedho wa yaaka

Iyo nili owagalalene sabwa nipembelra.  
Ddabuno ninowapaganya anamasunziya.  
Ababihu viina ali oziveliwene na iyo.  
Nimala olaganela enfuna iyo okosa.  
Ruwi- Miyo ddindowa Oguruwe na baba.  
Murabiwa-Ddindowa Omukuba ddamone bibi.  
Alima- Ddindowa bara yo Zalala na abalaga.  
Feriya esi dhinelo oziva vaddiddi.

---

### Ntapulelo na mazu

Okosa - wira      Oziveliwa - wagalala

---



### Wakule mavuzo mukaderinoni

1. Ayma aba akalele nni oziveliwene?
2. Labo nthile epadduwile ciini?
3. Weyo onubuwela okosa nni vaferiyani?
4. Wengesele muthaka na mukwawo na nzu nowiweya.



## Mazu

Odhowa, woon, okosa, feriya, wagalala,  
oziveliwa

### Olebe omudhi wa nzu “okosa”



Ozinddiyele mazu mamodhene antapulela mazu  
“omala, oziveliwa”

- Wimela
- Ogoma
- Labo
- Wagalala

### Osaziye

Iyo nili owagalalene sabwa nipembelra.  
Ddabuno ninopaganyana na akwihi. Ababihu viina  
ali oziveliwene na iyo.

Nimala olaganelo enfuna iyo okosa.  
Ruwi- Miyo ddindowa Oguruwe na baba.

### Olebe dhoowaddeliwa





